



# MLA Documentation Style

Nov. 2018

## What is MLA Style?

Modern Language Association (MLA) style is one of several styles for academic citations. It is used in the humanities, especially English. The examples in this guide cover the more common sources only. For more detailed information, refer to the *MLA Handbook*, 8<sup>th</sup> ed. available in the library at call number LB 2369.G53 2016.

The following pages explain how to acknowledge the sources you use when writing essays. There are two places in the essay where citations of sources are required.

1. In the body of the essay, you acknowledge your source at the end of the sentence containing the quotation or reference to another author's works. We refer to these end-of-sentence citations as in-text citations.
2. At the end of the essay, after the last page, create a list of all of the sources mentioned in the essay. When using MLA Style, this list is entitled Works Cited. Do not put quotation marks around this phrase, and do not underline or italicize it. See last page of this handout for a sample Works Cited.
3. See MLA web site at [style.mla.org](http://style.mla.org) for instructions on formatting research papers.

## Works Cited

- Double-space the Works Cited.
- Use hanging indentation format. With this format, the first line of each entry starts at the left margin, but the second and any subsequent lines in each entry are indented one-half inch from left margin. In MS Word (PC) use Page Layout > Paragraph > Special > Hanging (*MLA Handbook* 112).
- Alphabetize entries by the author's last name or, if there is no author, by title, ignoring initial articles such as *A*, *An*, or *The* (*MLA Handbook* 115).
- Reverse the author's name for alphabetizing, but otherwise give the author's name as it appears in the source.
- If there are two or more entries by the same author(s), give the name(s) in the first entry, and then use three hyphens in place of the name(s) in the following entry or entries; alphabetize the entries by title (*MLA Handbook* 113).
- Capitalize the first, the last and all significant words of a title and subtitle regardless of how they are capitalized in your source (*MLA Handbook* 67).
- Italicize titles and subtitles for works published independently such as books or journals; use quotation marks for works published only as part of another work, e.g. essay in a book or article in a journal (*MLA Handbook* 68).
- Shorten publisher's name. Use U for university and P for press (*MLA Handbook* 97).

- When giving a URL, copy it in full from your Web browser, but omit <http://>. When possible, cite a DOI (digital object identifier) instead of a URL. If DOI is unavailable, try to find a stable URL or Permalink number (*MLA Handbook* 110).
- If two or more publishers are named in the source and they seem equally responsible for the work, cite each of them, separating the names with a forward slash (/) (*MLA Handbook* 40).

### In-Text Citations (also known as Parenthetical Citations)

1. When you incorporate another's words, facts or ideas, whether in a direct quotation or by paraphrasing, you need to insert a brief parenthetical acknowledgement. Give the author's last name and page(s) of the source. If the author's name appears in the sentence, you may omit it from the in-text citation. For the first mention of the author, use the full name. Use just the last name in subsequent references.
- Regarding the knowledge of skills of the medication profession in the last eighteenth century, George Grinnell observes that "disease often outpaced the expertise and medical techniques in the period (*MLA Handbook* 32).

Paraphrase – with and without author's name in sentence.

- In the late eighteenth century, there was a lack of knowledge about the illnesses that physicians were called upon to treat (Grinnell 32).
- Grinnell notes that doctors of the time were unaware of the causes and treatments of many diseases that affected their patients (32).

Place the in-text citation "when possible, where there is a natural pause in the text. A parenthetical citation that directly follows a quotation is placed after the closing quotation mark" (*MLA Handbook* 54).

2. For web resources, unless the pages or paragraphs are numbered, use only the author's last name. If no author is indicated, use the first word of the title (56).
3. "If you borrow more than once from the same source within a single paragraph and no another source intervenes, you may give a single parenthetical reference after the last borrowing" (*MLA Handbook* 124).
4. In citing classic verse, plays and poems, omit page numbers and cite by division (act, scene, canto, book, part) and line, with periods separating various numbers. Titles of famous works are often abbreviated such as (*Ham.* 1.5.35-37).

## The Core Elements

MLA's system of citing allows you to cite any source you use during your research assignment.

Each entry in the Works Cited is made up of some elements, such as author, title, and publication details, given in a certain order. There are optional elements that may be included in the Works Cited entry depending on what information is provided by the resource being used. This may include volume and issue numbers for journal articles or the URL for a web site.

When the source forms part of a larger whole, the larger whole can be thought of as a container that holds the source. Examples of containers include a book that is a collection of essays, a periodical which holds articles, or a website that contains articles and postings.

A container may be nested in a second container such as a Database that contains journal holdings or Netflix which contains a television series.

Elements appear in the order shown by the template below. Not all of the template boxes need to be filled. Elements are omitted if not relevant to work being documented. Elements are followed by the punctuation mark shown. End the citation with a period.

### THE CORE ELEMENTS (TEMPLATE)

<b>1</b>	Author.	
<b>2</b>	Title of source.	
<b>Container 1</b>		
<b>3</b>	Title of container,	
<b>4</b>	Other contributors,	
<b>5</b>	Version,	
<b>6</b>	Number,	
<b>7</b>	Publisher,	
<b>8</b>	Publication date,	
<b>9</b>	Location.	
<b>Container 2</b>		
<b>3</b>	Title of container,	
<b>4</b>	Other contributors,	
<b>5</b>	Version,	
<b>6</b>	Number,	
<b>7</b>	Publisher,	
<b>8</b>	Publication date,	
<b>9</b>	Location.	

## Journal Articles

**Core Elements: Author. Title of Source. Title of Container, Number, Publication Date, Location. Title of 2<sup>nd</sup> container, Location.**

### Journal article: Retrieved from database

#### Format:

Last name, First name Middle name or initial. "Title of Article." *Title of Journal*, volume number (vol.), issue number (no.), Publication Date (month as well as year if available), Pages of article. *Database*, Location (URL).

In-text citation: (Author Last Name Page Number or Numbers)

#### Example:

Lovesey, Oliver. "Divine Enthusiasm and Love Melancholy: *Tristram Shandy* and Eighteenth-Century Narratives of Saint Errantry." *Eighteenth-Century Fiction*, vol. 16, no. 3, Apr. 2004, pp. 373-399. *Academic Search Complete*, search.ebscohost.com/login.aspx?direct=true&db=a9h&AN=12953711&site=ehost-live&scope=site.

In-text citation: (Lovesey 375)

#### Notes:

- ❖ For Location, use DOI if available. If not, try to locate the stable UR (sometimes called the Permalink).
- ❖ Title of book within the article title is italicized.
- ❖ In the in-text citation, do not put a comma between author name and page number.

### Journal article: Retrieved from internet. No page numbers. p. 48

#### Format:

Last name, First name Middle name or initial. "Title of Article." *Title of Journal*, volume number (vol.), issue number (no.), Publication Date (month as well as year if available), Location (URL)

#### Example:

Keyes, Daniel. "Whites Singing Red Face in British Columbia in the 1950s." *Theatre Research in Canada*, vol. 32, no.1, Jan. 2011, journals.lib.unb.ca/index.php/tric/article/view/18572/20164.

In-text citation: (Keyes)

### Magazine article: Retrieved from internet p. 48

#### Format:

Last name, First name Middle name or initial. "Title of Article." *Title of Journal*, Publication Date (day & month as well as year if available), Location (URL).

#### Example:

Linden, Shannon. "Coffee with Christy." *Okanagan Woman*, 14 Mar. 2016, www.okanaganwoman.com/#!/Coffee-with-Christy/ c1rcn/56e797b30cf2d686649aee35.

In-text citation: (Linden)

**Journal article:  
Print  
p. 30**

**Format:**

Last name, First name Middle name or initial. "Title of Article." *Title of Journal*, volume number (vol.), issue number (no.), Publication Date (month as well as year if available), Location (pages of article).

**Example:**

Jefferess, David. "To Be Good (Again): *The Kite Runner* as Allegory of Global Ethnics." *Journal of Postcolonial Writing*, vol. 45, no.4, Dec. 2009, pp. 389-400.

In-text citation: (Jefferess 390)

**Newspaper  
article:  
Retrieved from  
internet  
p. 48**

**Format:**

Last name, First name Middle name or initial (if available). "Title of Article." *Title of Newspaper*, Publication Date (day and month as well as year), Location (URL).

**Example:**

"Readings and Arts at Woodhaven Eco Centre." *Kelowna Capital News*. 10 June 2015, [www.kelownacapnews.com/entertainment/306804941.html](http://www.kelownacapnews.com/entertainment/306804941.html).

In text: ("Readings")

**Note:**

- ❖ If no author, use first word or two of title for in-text citation.

**Newspaper  
article: Print**

**Format:**

Last name, First name Middle name or initial (if available). "Title of Article." *Title of Newspaper*, Publication Date (day and month as well as year), Location (pages of article).

**Example:**

Seymour, Ron. "Riders Raise Thousands." *Daily Courier*, 15 June 2015, p. A1.

In-text citation: (Seymour A1)

**Government  
Publication:  
Retrieved from  
internet**

**Format:**

Author (city or country, Dept. name). *Title of Report*. Publisher, Publication Date, Location (URL). Date of Access.

**Example:**

Kelowna. Planning and Development Services Dept. *Kelowna Population Statistics*. City of Kelowna, 1999, [apps.kelowna.ca/CityPage/Docs/PDFs/Strategic%20Planning/1996%20Census%20info.pdf](http://apps.kelowna.ca/CityPage/Docs/PDFs/Strategic%20Planning/1996%20Census%20info.pdf). Accessed 21 July 2016.

In text: (Kelowna Planning and Development Services Dept.)

**Notes:**

- ❖ MLA suggests including a long author name in the text rather than using an in-test citation. Example below.
- ❖ According to the statistics provided by Kelowna's Planning and Development Services Dept., the city's population was 89,465 in 1996.

## Books, Book Chapters, & Related Items

### Core Elements: Author. Title of Source. Publisher, Publication Date.

**Book: 1 author**  
p. 26

**Format:**

Last name, First name Middle name or initial. *Title of Book*. Publisher, Publication Date.

In-text citation: (Author Last Name Page Numbers)

**Example:**

Grinnell, George C. *The Age of Hypochondria: Interpreting Romantic Health and Illness*. Palgrave Macmillan, 2010.

In-text citation: (Grinnell 32)

**Book: 2 authors**  
p. 21

**Format:**

Author Last Name, First Name or Initial, and Author First Name or Initial Last Name. *Title*. Publisher, Publication Date.

**Example:**

Chambers, Ruth, and Jan Gattrell. *Okanagan History Vignettes: Readings for Adult Literacy Students*. Okanagan University College, 2001.

In-text citation: (Chambers and Gattrell 52-53)

**Note:**

- ❖ Arrange the authors in the order in which they are presented in the work.

**Books: 3 or more authors**  
p. 22

**Format:**

Last name, First name Middle name or initial, et al. *Title of Book*. Publisher, Publication Date.

**Example:**

Gillis, Sander, et al. *Grammar of the English Language*. Random, 1987.

In-text citation: (Gillis et al. 27)

**Note:**

- ❖ Only the first author's name is included. Et al. takes the place of the rest of the authors' names.

**Electronic Book from the internet**

**(This example shows a chapter in Google Book)**  
p. 34

**Format:**

Author Last Name, First Name or Initial. "Title of Chapter." *Title of Book*, Other Contributor (editor), Version, Publisher, Publication Date, Location (pages of chapter), *Internet Site*, Location (URL).

**Example:**

Clarke, George Elliott. "What was Canada?" *Is Canada Postcolonial: Unsettling Canadian Literature?*, edited by Laura Moss, Wilfrid Laurier UP, 2003, pp. 27-39. *Google Books*, books.google.ca/books?id=MUR0CwAAQBAJ&pg1257.

In-text citation: (Clarke 28)

**Electronic book  
from a database  
p. 34**

**Format:**

Author Last Name, First Name or Initial. *Title*. Publisher, Publication Date, *Title of Container* (Database), Location (URL).

**Example:**

Lawrence, Sean. *Forgiving the Gift: The Philosophy of Generosity in Shakespeare and Marlowe*. Duquesne UP, 2012. *Project Muse*, muse.jhu.edu/book/13511.

In-text citation: (Lawrence 53)

**Note:**

- ❖ UP is abbreviation for University Press.

**Edited book/  
Editor as Author  
(This examples  
has multiple  
editors)  
p. 23**

**Format:**

Editor Last Name, First Name or Initial, editor (or editors). *Title*. Publisher. Publication Date.

**Example:**

Crane, Mark, et al., editors. *Shell Games: Studies in Scams, Frauds, and Deceits (1300-1650)*. Centre for Reformation and Renaissance Studies, 2004.

In-text citation: (Crane et al. vii)

**Notes:**

- ❖ This is a source with three editors. They selected and edited all of the essays that are included in the book.
- ❖ If you are citing one of the essays in the book, you should instead cite the name of the author who wrote the particular essay cited.

**Chapter in an  
edited book  
p. 27**

**Format:**

Author Last Name, First Name or Initial. "Title of Chapter." *Title of Book*, editor (or editors), Publisher, Publication Date, Location (pages).

**Example:**

MacArthur, Janet. "Imaginary Homelands and *Thoughts Abroad*: Dennis Brutus' Hybrid Modernism." *Critical Perspectives on Dennis Brutus*, edited by Craig W. McLuckie and Patrick J. Colbert, Three Continents, 1995, pp. 70-85.

In-text citation: (MacArthur 70)

**Notes:**

- ❖ Editors' names are both arranged in first name last name order.
  - ❖ Sometimes you will need to cite an item that has another title as part of the title. In this case, the book title *Thoughts Abroad* is italicized within the chapter title which is printed in regular type and enclosed by quotation marks.

**Book with no author or editor (This example shows an edition number)**  
p. 24

**Format:**  
*Title of Book*. Version (if applicable). Name of Publisher Publication Date.

**Example:**  
*MLA Handbook*. 8<sup>th</sup> ed. The Modern Language Association of America, 2016.

In-text citation: (*MLA Handbook* 117)

**Corporate Author**  
p. 25

**Format:**  
Author. *Title of Book*. Publisher, Publication Date.

**Example:**  
Okanagan Writers' League. *A Few Loose Feathers: An Anthology*. Sabre, 1994.

In-text citation: (Okanagan Writers' League 65)

**Poem in an Anthology**  
p. 39

**Format:**  
Author Last Name, Author First Name or Initial. "Title of Poem." *Title of Anthology*, editor (or editors), Version (if applicable), Publisher, Publication Date, Location (pages).

**Example:**  
Page, P.K. "Images of Angels." *The Norton Anthology of Modern Poetry*, edited by Richard Ellmann and Robert O'Clair. 2<sup>nd</sup> ed., Norton, 1988, pp. 941-43.

In-text citation:

When describing angels, Page writes, "Perhaps only a dog could accept them wholly, / be happy to follow at their heels / and bark and romp with them in the green fields" (59-61).

**Notes:**

- ❖ When inserting poetry in an essay, use a forward slash at the end of each line of poetry. If quoted line in poetry starts with a capital letter, leave it in upper case, even in the middle of the sentence.
- ❖ If the book is a second or revised edition, place this information after the editors, or after the title if no editors.

**Dictionary entry: Print**  
p. 38

**Format:**  
Author (if applicable). "Title of Entry." *Title of Book*. Version (if applicable), Publisher, Publication Date, Location (page).

**Example:**  
"Ideology." *Gage Canadian Dictionary*. Revised ed., Gage Educational, 1997, p. 758.

In-text citation: ("Ideology" 758)

**Notes:**

- ❖ If published electronically, include URL after page number.



**Entry in an  
online reference  
work  
p. 35**

**Format:**

Author (if applicable). "Title of Entry." *Title of Book*, Other Contributors (such as editor if applicable), Version (if applicable), Publisher, Publication Date, *Container* (Title of Online Resource), Location (URL).

**Example:**

"Keats, John." *The Concise Oxford Companion to English Literature*, edited by Margaret Drabble and Jenny Stringer, 3<sup>rd</sup> ed., Oxford UP, 2007, *Oxford Reference Online*, [www.oxfordreference.com/view/10.1093/acref/9780199214921.001.0001/acref-9780199214921-e-3350?rskey=dRJKya&result=3349](http://www.oxfordreference.com/view/10.1093/acref/9780199214921.001.0001/acref-9780199214921-e-3350?rskey=dRJKya&result=3349).

In-text citation: ("Keats, John")

**Notes:**

- ❖ In in-text citation, give full title if brief or shortened version of one or two words.
- ❖ The title of the online resource is an example of a 2<sup>nd</sup> container.

**Entry from  
Oxford English  
Dictionary  
(Online)**

**Format:**

"Title of Entry." Specific definition indication. *Title of Book*. Publisher, Publication Date, Location (URL).

**Example:**

"Passion." Entry 1, def. 6a. *Oxford English Dictionary*. Oxford UP, 2016, [www.oed.com/view/Entry/138504?rskey=AyOUOQ](http://www.oed.com/view/Entry/138504?rskey=AyOUOQ).

In-text citation: ("Passion," Entry 1, def. 6a)

**Thesis or  
Dissertation:  
Retrieved from  
Online  
Repository.  
(example on  
MLA web site)**

**Format:**

Author Last Name, First Name. *Title of Thesis*. Date of Publication. Name of Institution, Description of Work. *Name of Database or Repository retrieved from*, Location (URL or DOI).

**Example:**

Eikenaar, Jannik Haruo. *The (Im) Proper Name of Salman Rushdie: Hybridity, Migrancy, and the Rushdie Persona*. 2015. U of British Columbia, PhD dissertation. *cIRcle*, [dx.doi.org/10.14288/1.0165805](http://dx.doi.org/10.14288/1.0165805).

In-text citation: (Eikenaar 65)

**Note:**

- ❖ Example of DOI as a location.

**Graphic Novel**  
p. 37

**Format:**

Author Last Name, First Name or Initial. *Title of Book*. Other Contributors (such as Adaptation or Translator if applicable). Series Number (if applicable), Publisher, Date of Publication.

**Example:**

Yoshida, Akimi. *Banana Fish*. English adaptation by Matt Thorn and Cari Gustav Horn. Translated by Matt Thorn, Vol. 19, Viz, 2004.

In-text citation: (Yoshida 121)

**Custom Course  
Materials  
Reprinted from  
another source**

**Format:**

Author Last Name, First Name or Initial. "Title of Article." *Title of Book*, other contributors (such as editor), Publisher, Publication Date, Location (pages).

**Example:**

Scudder, Samuel. "In the Laboratory with Agassiz." *Custom Course Materials: Engl 112*, edited by Shirley McDonald. U of British Columbia Okanagan, 2010, pp. 1-3.

In-text citation: (Scudder 3)

**Government  
Report: Print**  
p. 117

**Format:**

Author (city or country. Dept. name). *Title of Report*. Publisher, Publication Date.

**Example:**

Canada. Health Canada. *Best Practices: Early Intervention, Outreach and Community Linkages for Women with Substance Abuse Problems*. Health Canada, 2006.

In text: (Canada. Health Canada 12))

## WEB DOCUMENTS

**Core Elements: Author. Title of Source. Title of Container, Publisher, Publication Date, Location. Optional Element – Date of Access.**

**Web page as  
part of Web Site**  
p. 28  
p. 53 (Date of  
access)

**Format:**

Author. "Title of Web page, posting or article." *Title of Web Site*, Publisher (if applicable), Publication Date, Location (URL). Date of Access.

**Example:**

Rader, Matt. "Archives." *Matt Rader: What I Want to Say Goes Like This*, 2016, mattrader.com/?page\_id=255/. Accessed 30 July 2016.

In-text citation: (Rader)

**Note:**

- ❖ Include date of access for online resources. They may move or change.

**Web page with no author****Format:**

"Title of Web page, posting or article." *Title of Web Site*, Publisher (if applicable), Publication Date, Location (URL). Date of Access.

**Example:**

"CBC Poetry Prize." *CBC Books*. CBC/Radio Canada, 2016, [www.cbc.ca/literaryprizes/poetry](http://www.cbc.ca/literaryprizes/poetry). Accessed 30 August 2016.

In-text citation: ("CBC Poetry Prize")

**Blog posting****Format:**

Author Last Name, First Name or Initial (or Username). "Title of Blog Post." *Title of Blog*, Publication Date, URL. Date of Access.

**Example:**

Fleming, Anne. "About Anne." *Anne Fleming*, 2016, [annefleming.ca/](http://annefleming.ca/). Accessed 24 August 2016.

In-text citation: (Fleming)

**MEDIA**

**Core Elements: Author. Title of Source. Title of Container, Publisher, Publication Date, Location.**

**Streaming video (such as YouTube)  
p. 44****Format:**

Author Last Name, First Name or Initial (if available). "Title." *Internet Site*, Publisher (if applicable), Publication Date, Location (URL).

**Example:**

Grekul, Lisa. "Relevance of Literature." *UBC's Next Big Thing, YouTube*, Media Centre UBC Okanagan, March 2016, [www.youtube.com/watch?v=PjHrUKKU04](http://www.youtube.com/watch?v=PjHrUKKU04).

In-text citation: (Grekul)

**Audio clip (such as a podcast): Retrieved from the internet****Format:**

Author Last Name, First Name or Initial (if available). "Title." *Internet Site*. Publisher (if applicable), Publication Date, Location (URL).

**Example:**

"New Eco Books: Feature Interviews with Margaret Atwood." *Alternatives Environmental Ideas and Action*. 4 June 2010, [rabble.ca/sites/rabble/files/audio/MA%20feature%20interview%2045m05.mp3](http://rabble.ca/sites/rabble/files/audio/MA%20feature%20interview%2045m05.mp3).

In-text citation: ("New")

**Social Media: Facebook****Format:**

Author Last Name, First Name or Initial (if available). "Title." *Internet Site*. Publisher (if applicable), Publication Date.

**Example:**

UBC Okanagan Library. "We [Heart] Poetry." *Facebook*, 23 July 2013.

In-text citation: (UBC Okanagan Library)

**Social Media:  
Twitter  
p. 24**

**Format:**

Author Last Name, First Name or Initial (if available). "Title." *Internet Site*.  
Publisher (if applicable), Publication Date, Location (URL).

**Example:**

Thorne, Laura. "Can your social media activities get you in trouble?" *Twitter*, 18  
April 2013, 9:09 p.m., [twitter.com/LauraThorne14/status/325038376610844672](https://twitter.com/LauraThorne14/status/325038376610844672).

In-text citation: In the main text of the essay, a tweet is cited in its entirety.

**Film: Writing  
about film in  
general  
p. 24**

**Format:**

*Title of film*. Other contributors (if applicable), Distributor, Date of Release.

**Example:**

*Hamlet*. Directed by Franco Zeffirelli, performance by Mel Gibson, Warner Bros,  
1990.

In text citation: (*Hamlet*)

**Film: Focusing  
on contribution  
of person.**

**Format:**

*Title of film*. Other contributors (if applicable), Distributor, Date of Release.

**Example:**

Gibson, Mel, performer. *Hamlet*. Warner Bros, 1990.

In-text citation: (Gibson)

**Visual Art:  
Image retrieved  
from the internet**

**Format:**

Creator's Last Name, First Name or Initial. *Title of Work*. *Internet Site*,  
Publication Date, Location (URL). Date of Access.

**Example:**

Lee, John S. Y. *Globe Theatre, London*. *Flickr*, 30 May 2009,  
[www.flickr.com/photos/johnsylee/3580043416](http://www.flickr.com/photos/johnsylee/3580043416). Accessed 2 May 2016.

In-text citation: (Lee)

**Visual Art:  
Image retrieved  
from a database**

**Format:**

Creator's Last Name, First Name or Initial. *Title of Work*. *Title of Database*,  
Publication Date, Location (URL).

**Example:**

Monet, Claude. *The Haystacks, End of Summer, Giverny*. *ARTstor*, 1891,  
<http://library.artstor.org/library/iv2.html?parent=true>.

In-text citation: (Monet)

**Visual Art:  
Image retrieved  
from a web site**

**Format:**

Creator's Last Name, First Name or Initial (if available). *Title of Work*. *Internet Site*, Publication Date, Location (URL). Date of Access.

**Example:**

Blake, William. *A Prophecy*. *The New York Public Library Digital Collections*. 1794. <http://digitalcollections.nypl.org/items/510d47db-b620-a3d9-e040-e00a18064a99>. Accessed 23 August 2016.

In-text citation: (Blake)

**Visual Art:  
Image Exhibited  
in Gallery**

**Format:**

Creator's Last Name, First Name or Initial (if available). *Title of Work*. Publication Date, Location (Name of Gallery).

**Example:**

Johnston, Byron, and Bryan Ryley. *Here and There II*. 2006, U of British Columbia FINA Gallery.

In-text citation: (Johnston and Ryley)

## PERSONAL COMMUNICATION & NOTES

**Interview  
conducted by  
researcher**

**Format:**

Last name First Name or Initial. Type of Communication. Name of Receiver. Date.

**Example:**

Milton, Paul. Interview. By S. Jones. 15 Dec. 2015.

In text citation: (Milton)

**Telephone  
Conversation**

**Format:**

Last name First Name or Initial. Type of Communication. Name of Receiver. Date.

**Example:**

Stouck, J. Telephone Conversation. J. Gattrell, 10 Feb. 2016.

In-text citation: (Stouck)

**Note:**

- ❖ Personal communication may be cited in the running text of your paper instead of using an in-text citation ("In a telephone conversation between Dr. Stouck and the author on June 22, 2016...")

**PowerPoint  
Posted to  
Connect**

**Format:**

Author Last Name, First Name or Initial. "Title of PowerPoint." *Container*, Publisher, Publication Date, URL, Optional Element – Descriptive Term.

**Example:**

Reeves, Margaret. "Images and Context for Rachel Speght's *A Mouzell for Melastomus*." *Eng. 349A 001 Seventeenth Century Studies: Seventeenth-Century Women's Writing*, U of British Columbia Okanagan, 2014, PowerPoint file.

In-text citation: (Reeves)

**E-mail Message  
p. 29**

**Format:**

Author Last Name, First Name or Initial. "Title (subject line of e-mail)." Name of receiver, Date sent.

**Example:**

Shearer, K. "Public Poetry Reading Aug 1." J. Gattrell, 7 July 2013.

In-text citation: (Shearer)

**Class Lecture  
p. 52**

**Format:**

Author Last Name, First Name or Initial. "Title of Lecture." Title of Class, Date, Location. Optional Element – descriptor.

**Example:**

Senger, Lainie. "Historical Backgrounds to Beowulf." English 153. Reading in Narrative. 27 May 2009, U of British Columbia Okanagan. Lecture.

In-text citation: (Senger)

## Works Cited

- Eikenaar, Jannik Haruo. *The (Im) Proper Name of Salman Rushdie: Hybridity, Migrancy, and the Rushdie Persona*. 2015. U of British Columbia, PhD. Dissertation. *cIRcle*, dx.doi.org/10.14288/1.0165805.
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